

LAS VEGAS
CHARTED VFR FLYWAY PLANNING CHART
Scale 1:250,000
NOT TO BE USED FOR NAVIGATION
LEGEND

AIRPORTS
Paved Runways NAME (NAM) Unpaved Runways NAME (NAM)
NAME (NAM) NAME (NAM)

NAVIGATIONAL AIDS
VOR DLG 138.8
VORTAC PPS 121.8
VOR-DME KIP 110.7
NDB DCW 262
NDB-DME RMW 320

AIRSPACE INFORMATION
 CLASS B AIRSPACE CLASS B SURFACE AREA
EXAMPLES OF CLASS B AIRSPACE ALTITUDES
70 --- CEILING IN HUNDREDS OF FEET MSL
30 --- FLOOR IN HUNDREDS OF FEET MSL
MODE C (SEE F.A.R. 91.215/AIM.)

CLASS C AIRSPACE
MODE C (SEE F.A.R. 91.215/AIM.) CLASS C SURFACE AREA
 Class D Airspace
 Class E (stc) Airspace
Ceiling of Class D Airspace
in hundreds of feet. (A minus
ceiling value indicates surface
up to but not including that
value.)

SPECIAL USE AIRSPACE
Prohibited, Restricted, and Warning
Areas; Canadian Advisory, Danger,
and Restricted Areas
Alert Area and Military
Operations Area (MOA)

**SUGGESTED VFR
FLYWAY AND ALTITUDE**

2600 6700
IFR DEPARTURE ROUTES

IFR ARRIVAL ROUTES

OBSTRUCTIONS
(Selected) 2049
**NAVIGATION
REFERENCE POINT**
 N39° 56.32'
W120° 36.91'
**MOUNTAIN TOP OR PEAK
AND SPOT ELEVATION**
 12256

THIS CHART IDENTIFIES VFR FLYWAYS DESIGNED TO HELP VFR PILOTS AVOID MAJOR CONTROLLED TRAFFIC FLOWS. IT DEPICTS MULTIPLE VFR ROUTINGS THROUGHOUT THE LAS VEGAS AREA WHICH MAY BE USED AS ALTERNATES TO FLIGHT WITHIN THE ESTABLISHED CLASS B AIRSPACE. ITS GROUND REFERENCES PROVIDE A GUIDE FOR IMPROVED VISUAL NAVIGATION. THIS IS NOT INTENDED TO DISCOURAGE REQUESTS FOR VFR OPERATIONS WITHIN THE CLASS B AIRSPACE BUT IS DESIGNED SOLELY FOR INFORMATION AND PLANNING PURPOSES.

CAUTION
THE ENTIRE LAS VEGAS AREA IS HEAVILY CONGESTED WITH MANY DIFFERENT AIRCRAFT TYPES. THESE ROUTE SUGGESTIONS ARE NOT STERILE OF OTHER TRAFFIC; THEY ARE AREAS WE BELIEVE LEAST CONGESTED IN AN AREA OF HEAVY CONGESTION. PILOT ADHERENCE TO VFR RULES MUST BE EXERCISED AT ALL TIMES. COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN AIRCRAFT AND CONTROL TOWERS WHILE IN CLASS D AIRSPACE.

VFR TRANSITION ROUTES
THIS CHART ALSO IDENTIFIES VFR TRANSITION ROUTES IN THE LAS VEGAS CLASS B AIRSPACE. OPERATION ON THESE ROUTES REQUIRES ATC AUTHORIZATION FROM LAS VEGAS APPROACH CONTROL. UNTIL AUTHORIZATION IS RECEIVED, REMAIN OUTSIDE CLASS B AIRSPACE. DEPICTION OF THESE ROUTES IS TO ASSIST PILOTS IN POSITIONING THE AIRCRAFT IN AN AREA OUTSIDE THE CLASS B AIRSPACE WHERE ATC CLEARANCE CAN NORMALLY BE EXPECTED WITH MINIMAL OR NO DELAY. ON INITIAL CONTACT, ADVISE ATC OF POSITION, ALTITUDE, ROUTE NAME DESIRED, AND DIRECTION OF FLIGHT. REFER TO CURRENT LAS VEGAS VFR TERMINAL AREA CHART FOR USER REQUIREMENTS.

- LAS VEGAS CLASS B AIRSPACE
OPERATING RULES AND PILOT/EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS.** Regardless of weather conditions, an ATC authorization is required prior to operating within the Class B Airspace. Pilots should not request an authorization to operate within the Class B Airspace unless the requirements of FAR 91.215 and FAR 91.131 are met. Included among those requirements are:
1. Unless otherwise authorized by ATC, an operable two-way radio capable of communicating with ATC on appropriate frequencies for that Class B Airspace.
 2. No person may take off or land a civil aircraft at an airport within the Class B Airspace or operate a civil aircraft within the Class B Airspace unless:
(a) The pilot in command holds at least a private pilot certificate or;
(b) The aircraft is operated by a student pilot who has met the requirements of FAR 61.95
 3. Unless otherwise authorized by ATC, each person operating a large turbine engine-powered aircraft to or from a primary airport shall operate at or above the designated floors while within the lateral limits of the Class B Airspace.
 4. An operable VOR or TACAN receiver for IFR operations.
 5. A transponder with automatic altitude reporting equipment.

NOTE: ATC may, upon notification, immediately authorize a deviation from the altitude reporting equipment requirement or for a transponder failure. However, other requests for deviations from the transponder equipment requirement must be submitted to the controlling ATC facility at least one hour before the proposed operation.

FLIGHT PROCEDURES
IFR FLIGHTS - Aircraft operating within the Las Vegas Class B Airspace must be operated in accordance with ATC clearances and instructions.

- VFR FLIGHTS**
1. Arriving aircraft should contact the appropriate approach control on specified frequencies and in relation to geographic fixes shown on the accompanying chart. Although arriving aircraft may be operating beneath the floor of the Class B Airspace on initial contact, communications should be established with approach control in relation to the points indicated for sequencing and spacing purposes.
 2. Aircraft departing the primary airports are requested to advise clearance delivery prior to taxiing of their intended altitude and direction of flight to depart the Class B Airspace. Aircraft departing from other than the primary airports whose route of flight would penetrate the Class B Airspace should give this information to ATC on the appropriate frequencies.
 3. Aircraft desiring to transit the Class B Airspace must obtain an ATC clearance to enter the Class B Airspace and will be handled on an ATC workload permitting basis.

ATC PROCEDURES
All aircraft will be controlled and separated while operating within the Class B Airspace, except helicopters need not be separated from other helicopters. Although radar separation will be the primary standard used, approved visual and other nonradar procedures will be applied as required or deemed appropriate. Traffic information on observed but unidentified radar targets will be provided on a workload permitting basis to aircraft operating outside the Class B Airspace.

NOTE: Assignment of radar headings and/or altitudes is based on the provision that a pilot operating in accordance with visual flight rules is expected to advise ATC if compliance with an assigned route, radar heading or altitude will cause the pilot to violate such rules.

